

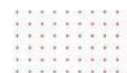


INSIGHTSIAS

SIMPLIFYING IAS EXAM PREPARATION

RTM COMPILATIONS PRELIMS **2023**

May 2023



DON'T SETTLE FOR LESS

WHEN IT COMES TO UPSC CSE PREPARATION

CHOOSE SUPER OGP BATCH-2 2024!

AN INTENSIVE INTEGRATED FOUNDATION PROGRAM WITH FOCUS
ON REVISION & PRACTICE

STARTS ON **5th JUNE 2023**

Early Bird Discount: 10% valid till 25th May 2023



Program	Price	SUPER OGP	
Foundation Course: OGP (Offline & Online Guidance Program)	₹ 1,15,000	 WITH A COMPREHENSIVE RANGE OF TESTS THAT SURPASSES ALL OTHER PROGRAMS COMBINED, SUPER OGP 2024 IS AN EXCEPTIONAL PROGRAM THAT MANAGES TO MAINTAIN AN INCREDIBLY AFFORDABLE PRICE	YOU WILL SAVE
Prelims Test Series	₹ 11,500		
YLM (Year-Long Mains Test Series)	₹ 29,500		
IPM (Integrated Prelims-cum-Mains) Test Series	₹ 39,500		
APEC (Advanced Prelims Enrichment Course)	₹ 16,000		
I-WIL (Insights- Writing Improvement & Leverage) Mains Test Series	₹ 24,000		
Total Price	₹ 2,35,500	₹ 1,21,500 (After Early bird Discount of 10%)	₹ 1,14,000

The **Key to Success** in **SUPER OGP**:

Study+ Teaching+ Regular Tests (Practice)+ Group Discussions+ Revision



Delhi Office:

B -10, 3rd Floor, Bada Bazar Rd, Old Rajinder Nagar, New Delhi - 110060



Mail:

support@insightsias.com



Contact:

08069405205



Branches:

Bengaluru | Delhi | Lucknow | Dharwad | Mysuru | Belludi

www.insightsonindia.com | instacourses.insightsonindia.com



Table of Contents

ECONOMY.....	4
ECOLOGY AND ENVIRONMENT	8
AGRICULTURE.....	16
GEOGRAPHY.....	18
GOVERNMENT SCHEMES AND PROGRAMMES	22
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY.....	24
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AND ORGANIZATIONS	28
POLITY.....	30
HISTORY, ART AND CULTURE	35
DEFENCE AND SECURITY	40
MAPS / PLACES.....	40
MISCELLANEOUS	41
ETHICS, INTEGRITY & APTITUDE.....	44



ECONOMY

1. What is the importance of the term “Interest Coverage Ratio” of a firm in India?

1. It helps in understanding the present risk of a firm that a bank is going to give a loan to.
2. It helps in evaluating the emerging risk of a firm that a bank is going to give loan to.
3. The higher a borrowing firm’s level of Interest Coverage Ratio, the worse is its ability to service its debt.

Select the correct answer using the code given below:

- (a) 1 and 2 only
- (b) 2 only
- (c) 1 and 3 only
- (d) 1,2 and 3

2. With reference to Trade-Related Investment Measures (TRIMS), which of the following statements is/are correct ?

1. Quantitative restrictions on imports by foreign investors are prohibited.
2. They apply to investment measures related to trade in both goods and services.
3. They are not concerned with the regulation of foreign investment.

Select the correct answer using the code given below:

- (a) 1 and 2 only
- (b) 2 only
- (c) 1 and 3 only
- (d) 1,2 and 3

3. European Free Trade Association (EFTA), a regional trade organization and free trade area consisting of

1. Iceland
2. Liechtenstein
3. Norway
4. Sweden

Select the correct answer using the code below:

- (a) 1, 2 and 3 only
- (b) 2, 3 and 4 only
- (c) 1, 2 and 4 only
- (d) 1, 3 and 4 only

4. Which of the following statements correctly describes the ‘clearing corporation’?

- (a) A financial institution that provides loans to individuals and businesses.
- (b) An organization that helps investors buy and sell securities.
- (c) An entity that facilitates the settlement of trades between buyers and sellers in financial markets.
- (d) A government agency that regulates the securities industry.

5. Consider the following statements:

1. In the case of all cereals, pulses and oil-seeds, the procurement at Minimum Support Prices(MSP) is unlimited in any State/UT of India.
2. In the case of cereals and pulses, the MSP is fixed in any State/UT at a level to which the market price will never rise.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only
- (b) 2 only
- (c) Both 1 and 2
- (d) Neither 1 nor 2

6. Consider the following statements.

1. The Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934, gives RBI the sole right to issue banknotes in India.
2. Any change in design of a currency note has to be approved by the RBI’s Central Board and the central government.



3. The RBI's Department of Currency Management headed by the RBI Governor has the responsibility of administering the core function of currency management.

Which of the above statements is/are correct?

- (a) 1 and 2 only
- (b) 1 and 3 only
- (c) 2 and 3 only
- (d) 1, 2 and 3

7. With reference to the Indian Economy, consider the following statements:

1. 'Commercial Paper' is a short term unsecured promissory note.
2. 'Certificate of Deposit' is a long-term instrument issued by the Reserve Bank of India to a corporation.
3. 'Call Money' is a short term finance used for interbank transactions.
4. 'Zero-Coupon Bonds' are the interest bearing short term bonds issued by the Scheduled Commercial Banks to corporations.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct ?

- (a) 1 and 2 only
- (b) 4 only
- (c) 1 and 3 only
- (d) 2,3 and 4 only

8. With reference to solar water pumps, consider the following statements:

1. Solar power can be used for running surface pumps and not for submersible pumps.
2. Solar power can be used for running centrifugal pumps and not the ones with piston.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct ?

- (a) 1 only
- (b) 2 only
- (c) Both 1 and 2
- (d) Neither 1 nor 2

9. Consider the following statements:

1. India's foreign exchange reserves as on 1st April 2023 was more than 20 months of imports.
2. India was never in the top five position of largest foreign exchange reserves holder in the world.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only
- (b) 2 only
- (c) Both 1 and 2
- (d) Neither 1 nor 2

10. If the RBI decides to adopt an expansionist monetary policy, which of the following it would NOT do?

1. Cut and optimize the statutory liquidity ratio
2. Increase the Marginal Standing Facility Rate
3. Cut the Bank Rate and Repo Rate

Select the correct answer using the code given below:

- (a) 1 and 2 only
- (b) 2 only
- (c) 1 and 3 only
- (d) 1, 2 and 3

11. Consider the following statements:

1. In terms of short term credit delivery to the agriculture sector, District Central Cooperative Banks(DCCBs) deliver more credit in comparison to Scheduled Commercial Banks and Regional Rural Banks.
2. One of the most important functions of DCCBs is to provide funds to the Primary Agricultural Credit Societies.

Which of the statements is/are correct ?

- (a) 1 only
- (b) 2 only
- (c) Both 1 and 2
- (d) Neither 1 nor 2

12. Consider the following statements regarding the landlord port model.



1. In the landlord port model, the publicly governed port authority acts as a regulatory body that carries out port operations—mainly cargo handling activities.
2. Here, the port authority maintains ownership of the port.
- Which of the above statements is/are correct?
- (a) 1 Only
(b) 2 Only
(c) Both 1 and 2
(d) Neither 1 nor 2
13. Consider the following statements about the Land Ports Authority of India (LPAI):
1. It is a statutory body established under the Land Ports Authority of India Act, 2010.
2. It works under the aegis of the Ministry of Ports, Shipping and Waterways.
- Which of the statements given above is/are correct?
- (a) 1 only
(b) 2 only
(c) Both 1 and 2
(d) Neither 1 nor 2
14. With reference to London Interbank Offered Rate (LIBOR), consider the following statements:
1. It is a benchmark interest rate at which major global banks lend to one another in the international interbank market for short-term loans.
2. It serves short-term loans with maturities from Overnight to 1 year.
3. It is administered by the Bank for International Settlements (BIS).
- Which of the statements given above is/are correct?
- (a) 1 and 2 only
(b) 2 and 3 only
(c) 1 and 3 only
(d) 1, 2 and 3
15. Which of the following is **NOT** a benefit of Digital Public Infrastructure (DPI)?
- (a) Increased efficiency and productivity
(b) Improved access to information and services
(c) Reduced costs
(d) Increased security and privacy
16. Which of the following statements is/are correct regarding the 'Centre for Processing Accelerated Corporate Exit' (C-PACE):
1. It operates through the Registrar of Companies (RoC).
2. It aims to process and dispose of applications for the removal of company names from the records under the Companies Act, 2013.
3. It improves the Ease of Doing Business in India.
- Select the correct answer using the code below:
- (a) 1 and 2 only
(b) 3 only
(c) 2 and 3 only
(d) 1, 2 and 3
17. The debt ceiling is a legislative limit on the amount of national debt that can be incurred by the U.S. Treasury. Which of the following is a potential consequence of the government hitting the debt ceiling?
- (a) The government will be unable to pay its bills.
(b) The government will have to default on its debt.
(c) The government will have to raise taxes.
(d) The government will have to cut spending.
18. A company is selling its product at a loss in order to drive its competitors out of business. This is an example of:
- (a) Dumping
(b) Predatory pricing
(c) Price discrimination
(d) Tying
19. Which of the following is NOT a characteristic of predatory pricing?



- (a) The prices are set below the cost of production.
(b) The prices are set for an extended period of time.
(c) The prices are set to drive competitors out of business.
(d) The prices are set to increase profits.
20. Which of the following is not a characteristic of legal tender currency?
(a) It is a form of money that is recognized by law.
(b) It must be accepted as payment for debts.
(c) It is backed by gold or silver.
(d) It is issued by the government.
21. Which one of the following statements correctly describes the meaning of legal tender money?
(a) The money which is tendered in courts of law to defray the fee of legal cases
(b) The money which a creditor is under compulsion to accept in settlement of his claim
(c) The bank money in the form of cheques, drafts, bills of exchange, etc
(d) The metallic money in circulation in a country
22. Consider the following statements:
1. Ukraine and Russia account for 60% of the world's sunflower oil production
2. China is the largest importer of Sunflower oil and sunflower seeds in the World.
3. Sunflower oil is the fourth most consumed edible oil in India, following mustard, soybean, and palm oil.
- Which of the statements given above is/are correct?
(a) 1 and 2 only
(b) 2 and 3 only
(c) 1 and 3 only
(d) 1, 2 and 3
23. Consider the following statements about Open Network for Digital Commerce:
1. The National Payments Corporation of India (NPCI) established this platform as a government e-commerce system.
2. It serves as a mediator between consumers, technology platforms, and retailers rather than acting as an application.
- Which of the statements given above is/are correct?
(a) 1 only
(b) 2 only
(c) Both 1 and 2
(d) Neither 1 nor 2
24. Consider the following statements.
1. The present GST structure has five tax rates.
2. The cess on demerit and luxury items vary upto 96% of the tax rate applicable on those items.
3. Almost 50% of the consumption items included in the consumer price index are exempted from GST.
- Which of the above statements is/are correct?
(a) 2 and 3 only
(b) 2 only
(c) 1 and 2 only
(d) 1 and 3 only
25. What is the concept of "Evergreening of loans" by banks?
(a) It refers to providing loans to environmentally friendly businesses.
(b) It involves extending loan repayment terms to borrowers in times of economic crisis.
(c) It pertains to the practice of granting new loans to borrowers to repay existing loans.
(d) It signifies the process of converting short-term loans into long-term loans.



26. With reference difference between UPI and lightweight system, consider the following statements:

1. Statement I: The key difference lies in the resilience and availability of the two systems.
2. Statement II:UPI and other conventional systems prioritize handling large transaction volumes and require a stable and robust infrastructure.
3. Statement III:On the other hand, the lightweight system is designed to operate even in volatile and extreme conditions when regular payment systems may not be accessible.

How many of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) Only one
- (b) Only two
- (c) Only three
- (d) None

ECOLOGY AND ENVIRONMENT

1. Consider the following statements about the lesser flamingo:

1. It is the smallest flamingo in the world.
2. It is listed as Endangered in the IUCN red list.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only
- (b) 2 only
- (c) Both 1 and 2
- (d) Neither 1 nor 2

2. Which of the following pairs is/are correctly matched?

1. Periyar Tiger Reserve: Tamil Nadu
2. Satpura Tiger Reserve: Odisha
3. Bandipur Tiger Reserve: Karnataka

Select the correct answer using the code below:

- (a) 1 and 2 only
- (b) 2 and 3 only
- (c) 3 only
- (d) 1, 2 and 3

3. Which of the following statements are correct about the deposits of 'methane hydrate'?

1. Global warming might trigger the release of methane gas from these deposits.
2. Large deposits of 'methane hydrate' are found in Arctic Tundra and under the seafloor.
3. Methane in the atmosphere oxidizes to carbon dioxide after a decade or two.

Select the correct answer using the code given below.

- (a) 1 and 2 only
- (b) 2 and 3 only
- (c) 1 and 3 only
- (d) 1, 2 and 3

4. Consider the following statements.

1. The relocation of Cheetahs from Namibia to India was the first in the world where a large carnivore was relocated from one continent to another.
2. The conservation of the cheetah will revive grassland-forests and its biome and habitat.
3. Shergarh Wildlife Sanctuary, which was previously assessed for the translocation of the Asiatic Lion, is located in Madhya Pradesh.

Which of the above statements is/are correct?

- (a) 1 and 2 only
- (b) 2 only
- (c) 2 and 3 only
- (d) 1, 2 and 3

5. Consider the following statements.

1. The Asiatic cheetah was declared extinct in India and is a critically endangered species surviving only in Iraq.
2. Guru Ghasidas National Park is located in Chhattisgarh.



3. Kuno National Park is the planned location in India for the reintroduction of African cheetahs.
Which of the above statements is/are correct?
- 1 and 2 only
 - 2 and 3 only
 - 1 and 3 only
 - 1, 2 and 3
6. Campbell Bay National park is situated in
- Kerala
 - West Bengal
 - Tamil Nadu
 - None of the above
7. Among the following Tiger Reserves, which one has the largest area under "Critical Tiger Habitat" ?
- Corbett
 - Ranthambore
 - Nagarjunasagar- Srisailem
 - Sunderbans
8. Consider the following statements about Leopard:
- It is a nocturnal animal.
 - It is listed as 'Vulnerable' on the IUCN Red List.
- Which of the statements given above is/are correct?
- 1 only
 - 2 only
 - Both 1 and 2
 - Neither 1 nor 2
9. Consider the following statements regarding Central Asian Flyway (CAF).
- The Central Asian Flyway (CAF) covers a large continental area of Eurasia between the Arctic and Indian Oceans and the associated island chains.
 - The Central Asian Waterbirds Flyway Action Plan promotes the conservation of migratory waterbirds and their habitats.
 - Rann of Kutch and Marine National Park and Wildlife Sanctuary are the major sites for migratory waterbirds.
- Which of the statements given above is/are correct?
- 1 and 2 only
 - 2 and 3 only
 - 1 and 3 only
 - 1, 2 and 3
10. Consider the following statements regarding Convention on the Conservation of Migratory Species of Wild Animals (CMS):
- It is also known as the Washington Convention.
 - It was signed under the auspices of the International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN).
 - It is the only global convention focused on the conservation of migratory species, their habitats and their migration routes.
- Which of the given above statements is/are correct?
- 1 and 2 only
 - 3 only
 - 2 and 3 only
 - 1, 2 and 3
11. With reference to the International Union for Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources (IUCN) and the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES), which of the following statements is/are correct?
- IUCN is an organ of the United Nations and CITES is an international agreement between governments
 - IUCN runs thousands of field projects around the world to better manage natural environments.
 - CITES is legally binding on the States that have joined it, but this Convention does not take the place of national laws.
- Select the correct answer using the code given below.
- 1 only
 - 2 and 3 only
 - 1 and 2 only



- (d) 1, 2 and 3
12. Which one of the following statements best describes the term 'Social Cost of Carbon'?
- It is a measure, in monetary value, of the

- long-term damage done by a tonne of CO₂ emissions in a given year.
- requirement of fossil fuels for a country to provide goods and services to its citizens, based on the burning of those fuels.
- efforts put in by a climate refugee to adapt to live in a new place.
- contribution of an individual person to the carbon footprint on the planet Earth.

13. With reference to pulse production in India, consider the following statements:

- Black gram can be cultivated as both Kharif and rabi crop.
- Green-gram alone accounts for nearly half of pulse production.
- In the last three decades, while the production of kharif pulses has increased, the production of rabi pulses has decreased.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- 1 only
- 2 and 3 only
- 2 only
- 1, 2 and 3 only

14. The 'Harit Sagar Guidelines - 2023' is associated with

- Dam Safety
- Riverside Afforestation
- Green Port
- Coastal Economic Zones

15. Consider the following statements about National Policy on Biofuels – 2018

- The Policy expands the scope of raw material for ethanol production.

- The Policy allows use of surplus food grains for production of ethanol with the approval of Gram Sabha.
- The Policy encourages setting up of supply chain mechanisms for biodiesel production.
- The policy encourages import of third Generation (3G) biofuels.

Which of the above statements is/are correct?

- 1 and 3 only
- 2 and 4 only
- 2, 3 and 4 only
- 1, 2 and 3 only

16. Consider the following statements regarding difference between Wild life sanctuary and National Park (NP).

- Certain activities like grazing of livestock are regulated in sanctuaries and are prohibited in National Parks.
- National parks can be created for a particular species whereas the Wildlife sanctuary is not primarily focused on a particular species.

Which of the above statements is/are correct?

- 1 only
- 2 only
- Both 1 and 2
- Neither 1 nor 2

17. With reference to India's Desert National Park, which of the following statements are correct?

- It is spread over two districts.
- There is no human habitation inside the Park.
- It is one of the natural habitats of the Great Indian Bustard.

Select the correct answer using the code given below:

- 1 and 2 only
- 2 and 3 only
- 1 and 3 only
- 1, 2 and 3



18. Which of the following characteristics is/are correct about the baobab trees?
1. They are large, deciduous trees.
 2. They have a distinctive bottle-shaped trunk.
 3. They can store large amounts of water.
 4. They are native to Africa, Madagascar, and Australia.

Select the correct answer using the code below:

- (a) 1, 2 and 3 only
- (b) 3 and 4 only
- (c) 1 and 4 only
- (d) All of the above

19. With reference to 'fuel cells' in which hydrogen-rich fuel and oxygen are used to generate electricity, consider the following statements :

1. If pure hydrogen is used as a fuel, the fuel cell emits heat and water as by-products.
2. Fuel cells can be used for powering buildings and not for small devices like laptop computers.
3. Fuel cells produce electricity in the form of Alternating Current (AC).

Which of the statements given above is / are correct?

- (a) 1 only
- (b) 2 and 3 only
- (c) 1 and 2 only
- (d) 1, 2 and 3

20. Consider the following statements regarding the 'Mission LiFE' (Lifestyle for Environment):

1. Green Climate Fund conceptualized the idea of Mission LiFE.
2. It aims to promote an environmentally conscious lifestyle.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only
- (b) 2 only
- (c) Both 1 and 2
- (d) Neither 1 nor 2

21. Consider the following statements:

1. Under the terms of the 1986 Environment (Protection) Act, the Central Ground Water Board (CGWB) was established.
2. The CGWB is responsible for coordinating with states for the implementation of schemes for the conservation and utilization of water resources.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only
- (b) 2 only
- (c) Both 1 and 2
- (d) Neither 1 nor 2

22. Consider the following statements about United Nations Forum on Forests (UNFF18):

1. It was established by the United Nations Environment Programme.
2. The eighteenth session of the United Nations Forum on Forests (UNFF18) was held in New Delhi.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only
- (b) 2 only
- (c) Both 1 and 2
- (d) Neither 1 nor 2

23. 'BioCarbon Fund Initiative for Sustainable Forest Landscapes' is managed by the

- (a) Asian Development Bank
- (b) International Monetary Fund
- (c) United Nations Environment Programme
- (d) World Bank

24. "Meri LiFE" (My Life) mobile application is launched by the

- (a) Ministry of Social Justice and Empowerment
- (b) Ministry of Health and Family Welfare
- (c) Ministry of Road Transport and Highways
- (d) Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change



25. In which of the following states is Bura Chapori Wildlife Sanctuary located?

- (a) Assam
- (b) Odisha
- (c) West Bengal
- (d) Rajasthan

26. Consider the following statements regarding Greater one-horned rhinoceros.

1. Greater one-horned rhinoceros is native to the Indian subcontinent.
2. Kaziranga National Park has the highest density of Greater one-horned rhinos in the world.
3. It is listed as Critically Endangered on the IUCN Red List.

Which of the above statements is/are incorrect?

- (a) 2 only
- (b) 1 and 3 only
- (c) 2 and 3 only
- (d) 1 and 2 only

27. Consider the following statements with reference to Kaziranga National Park and Tiger Reserve:

1. It is the home of the world's most one-horned rhinos.
2. It is home to the highest density of tigers in Assam.
3. It is recognized as an Important Bird Area by the International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN).

Which of the given above statements is/are correct?

- (a) 1 and 2 only
- (b) 1 only
- (c) 2 and 3 only
- (d) 1, 2 and 3

28. Consider the following statements: As per the Wildlife Protection Act, 1972,

1. "vermin" means any wild animal specified in Schedule IV of the act.
2. persons having ownership certificate in respect of Schedule I and Part II of Schedule II animals can sell or gift such articles.

Which of the given above statements is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only
- (b) 2 only
- (c) Both 1 and 2
- (d) Neither 1 nor 2

29. Consider the following statements regarding Jim Corbett National Park.

1. Jim Corbett National Park was the first to come under the Project Tiger Initiative.
2. Jim Corbett National Park is a national park and tiger reserve that completely encompasses the Shivaliks, near the foothills of the Himalayas.
3. Jim Corbett Tiger Reserve (CTR) has the highest tiger density in the wild in India.

Which of the above statements is/are correct?

- (a) 1 and 3 only
- (b) 1 only
- (c) 2 and 3 only
- (d) 1, 2 and 3

30. According to the Wildlife (Protection) Act, 1972, which of the following animals cannot be hunted by any person except under some provisions provided by law?

1. Gharial
2. Indian wild ass
3. Wild buffalo

Select the correct answer using the code given below:

- (a) 1 only
- (b) 2 and 3 only
- (c) 1 and 3 only
- (d) 1, 2 and 3

31. If you want to see gharials in their natural habitat, which one of the following is the best place to visit?

- (a) Bhitarkanika Mangroves
- (b) Chambal River
- (c) Pulicat Lake
- (d) Deepor Beel

32. Consider the following statement about the chir pine:

1. It is native to the Himalayan region.



2. It does not allow any vegetation to grow around it by making soil more acidic through its fallen needles.
- Which of the statements given above is/are correct?
- (a) 1 only
(b) 2 only
(c) Both 1 and 2
(d) Neither 1 nor 2
33. Which of the following statements accurately describes cold-blooded animals?
- (a) They can regulate their body temperature internally.
(b) Their body temperature fluctuates with the external environment.
(c) They primarily inhabit cold climates.
(d) They have a higher metabolic rate compared to warm-blooded animals.
34. Consider the following statements regarding Methane Emissions.
1. Methane is more potent than carbon dioxide in terms of its global warming capacity.
 2. Majority of the methane emitted is from natural sources.
 3. Livestock farming, rice agriculture and biomass burning emits methane.
- Which of the above statements is/are correct?
- (a) 1 and 2 only
(b) 1 and 3 only
(c) 3 only
(d) 1, 2 and 3
35. Consider the following statements.
1. The Global Warming Potential (GWP) of gasses is a metric that helps measure the radiative effect of each unit of gas over a specific period of time.
 2. Emissions from livestock mainly include carbon dioxide, nitrous oxide and methane.
 3. Gasses such as nitrous oxide and methane absorb less energy than carbon dioxide but stay in the atmosphere for a longer duration.
- Which of the above statements is/are correct?
- (a) 1 and 2 only
(b) 1 and 3 only
(c) 2 and 3 only
(d) 1, 2 and 3
36. Consider the following statements in respect of Trade Related Analysis of Fauna and Flora in Commerce (TRAFFIC):
1. TRAFFIC is a bureau under the United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP).
 2. The mission of TRAFFIC is to ensure that trade in wild plants and animals is not a threat to the conservation of nature.
- Which of the above statements is/are correct?
- (a) 1 only
(b) 2 only
(c) Both 1 and 2
(d) Neither 1 nor 2
37. What is a Climate Tipping Point?
- (a) A point at which the climate system changes rapidly and irreversibly.
(b) A point at which the climate system becomes more stable.
(c) A point at which the climate system becomes less stable.
(d) None of the above.
38. Which of the following is the polluter pays principle?
- (a) The polluter should pay for the damage caused by their pollution.
(b) The polluter should be held liable for the pollution they cause.
(c) The polluter should be responsible for the cleanup of their pollution.
(d) All of the above.



39. Consider the following statements about People's Biodiversity Register:

1. It is prepared by forest guards in consultation with local communities.
2. It is aimed to document and preserve India's rich biological diversity.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only
- (b) 2 only
- (c) Both 1 and 2
- (d) Neither 1 nor 2

40. Consider the following statements about Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity Framework (GBF):

1. It is a non-binding international agreement that calls for urgent and integrated action to address biodiversity considerations in all sectors of the global economy.
2. It was adopted during the 15th Conference of Parties (COP15) to the UN Convention on Biological Diversity.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only
- (b) 2 only
- (c) Both 1 and 2
- (d) Neither 1 nor 2

41. Consider the following statements about Giant Leatherback turtle:

1. It is the largest of the seven sea turtle species.
2. It is found in all oceans except the Arctic and the Antarctic.
3. It is listed as vulnerable on the IUCN Red List.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 and 2 only
- (b) 2 and 3 only
- (c) 1 and 3 only
- (d) 1, 2 and 3

42. Due to some reasons, if there is a huge fall in the population of species of butterflies, what could be its likely consequence/consequences?

1. Pollination of some plants could be adversely affected.
2. There could be a drastic increase in the fungal infections of some cultivated plants.
3. It could lead to a fall in the population of some species of wasps, spiders and birds.

Select the correct answer using the code given below:

- (a) 1 only
- (b) 2 and 3 only
- (c) 1 and 3 only
- (d) 1, 2 and 3

43. It is possible to produce algae based biofuels, but what is/are the likely limitation(s) of developing countries in promoting this industry?

1. Production of algae based biofuels is possible in seas only and not on continents.
2. Setting up and engineering the algae based biofuel production requires a high level of expertise/technology until the construction is completed.
3. Economically viable production necessitates the setting up of large scale facilities which may raise ecological and social concerns.

Select the correct answer using the code given below:

- (a) 1 and 2 only
- (b) 2 and 3 only
- (c) 3 only
- (d) 1, 2 and 3

44. In the context of solving pollution problems, what is/are the advantages/advantages of bioremediation techniques?



1. It is a technique for cleaning up pollution by enhancing the same biodegradation process that occurs in nature.
 2. Any contaminant with heavy metals such as cadmium and lead can be readily and completely treated by bioremediation using microorganisms.
 3. Genetic engineering can be used to create microorganisms specifically designed for bioremediation.
- Select the correct answer using the code given below:
- (a) 1 only
 - (b) 2 and 3 only
 - (c) 1 and 3 only
 - (d) 1, 2 and 3
45. In which of the following states is Pobitora Wildlife Sanctuary located?
- (a) Assam
 - (b) Odisha
 - (c) West Bengal
 - (d) Goa
46. Consider the following statements about chicory:
1. It is an herb native to Europe and Asia.
 2. Its root contains inulin, a starchy substance, which is good for health.
 3. It does not contain caffeine which induces restlessness and insomnia, which coffee does.
- How many of the statements given above is/are correct?
- (a) Only one
 - (b) Only two
 - (c) All three
 - (d) None
47. 'Global Greenhouse Gas Watch', a new greenhouse gas (GHG) monitoring initiative by the
- (a) United Nations Environment Programme
 - (b) International Union for Conservation of Nature
 - (c) United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
 - (d) World Meteorological Organization
48. Consider the following statements about National Tiger Conservation Authority (NTCA):
1. It is a statutory body established in 2005 under the enabling provisions of the Wildlife (Protection) Act, 1972.
 2. It was constituted following a recommendation of the Tiger Task Force, constituted by the PM of India for reorganized management of Project Tiger.
 3. The National Tiger Conservation Authority is set up under the Chairmanship of the Minister for Environment and Forests.
- How many of the statements given above is/are correct?
- (a) Only one
 - (b) Only two
 - (c) All three
 - (d) None
49. What is manufactured sand?
- (a) Sand that is produced from natural sources such as rivers and lakes.
 - (b) Sand that is obtained by crushing rocks, quarry stones, or construction waste.
 - (c) Sand that is artificially produced by adding chemicals to natural sand.
 - (d) Sand that is collected from beaches and coastlines.
50. Consider the following statements:
1. The most common constituent of natural sand is Silicon.
 2. Sand is classified as a 'minor mineral' under Mines and Minerals (Development and Regulations) Act, 1957.



3. Sustainable Sand Mining Management Guidelines 2016, issued by the Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change (MoEFCC), encourages scientific sand mining and environmentally friendly management methods.

How many of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) Only one
- (b) Only two
- (c) All three
- (d) None

51. Consider the following statements about the Carbon Capture Coalition:

1. It is a collaborative group consisting of UNEP, IUCN and WWF.
2. It aims to promote policy support for the widespread deployment of carbon management technologies, including carbon capture, removal, transport, reuse, and storage.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only
- (b) 2 only
- (c) Both 1 and 2
- (d) Neither 1 nor 2

52. Carefully observe the following characteristic:

1. Hint I: It has thorns.



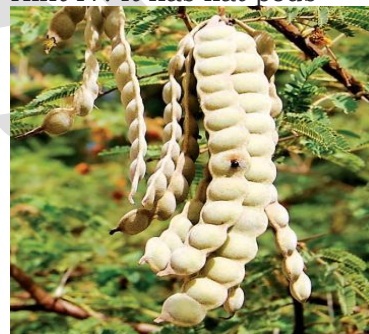
2. Hint II: It has pinnate leaves.



3. Hint III: It has yellow flowers.



4. Hint IV: It has flat pods



Based on the aforementioned hints, identify the tree?

- (a) Spurge
- (b) Babool
- (c) Black locust
- (d) Neem

AGRICULTURE

1. In India, the use of emamectin, benzoate, fenpyroximate, hexaconazole, propiconazole and quinalphos is viewed with apprehension. These chemicals are used as
 - (a) pesticides in agriculture
 - (b) preservatives in processed foods
 - (c) fruit-ripening agents
 - (d) moisturizing agents in cosmetics
2. With reference to chemical fertilizers in India, consider the following statements:



- a. At present, the retail price of chemical fertilizers is market-driven and not administered by the Government.
- b. Ammonia, which is an input of urea, is produced from natural gas.
- c. Sulphur, which is a raw material for phosphoric acid fertilizer, is a by-product of all oil refineries.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only
- (b) 2 and 3 only
- (c) 2 only
- (d) 1, 2 and 3

3. With reference to the current trends in the cultivation of sugarcane in India, consider the following statements:
 - a. A substantial saving in seed material is made when 'bud chip settlings are raised in a nursery and transplanted in the main field.
 - b. When direct planting of setts is done, the germination percentage is better with single-budded setts as compared to setts with many buds.
 - c. If bad weather conditions prevail when setts are directly planted, single-budded setts have better survival as compared to large setts.
 - d. Sugarcane can be cultivated using settlings prepared from tissue culture.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct ?

- (a) 1 and 2 only
- (b) 3 only
- (c) 1 and 4 only
- (d) 2, 3 and 4 only

4. With reference to pulse production in India ,consider the following statements:

- a. Black gram can be cultivated as both Kharif and rabi crops.
- b. Green-gram alone accounts for nearly half of pulse production.
- c. In the last three decades, while the production of kharif pulses has increased, the production of rabi pulses has decreased.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct ?

- (a) 1 only
- (b) 2 and 3 only
- (c) 2 only
- (d) 1, 2 and 3 only

5. Which of the following pairs(Certification Mark: Issued by) correctly matched?
 - a. ISI Mark: Bureau of Indian Standards (BIS)
 - b. AGMARK: Directorate of Marketing and Inspection
 - c. FPO Mark: Food Safety and Standards Authority of India

Select the correct answer using the code below:

- (a) 1 and 2 only
- (b) 3 only
- (c) 2 and 3 only
- (d) 1, 2 and 3

6. Which one of the following best describes the main objective of 'Seed Village Concept'?
 - (a) Encouraging the farmers to use their own farm seeds and discouraging them to buy the seeds from others.
 - (b) Involving the farmers for training in quality seed production and thereby to make available quality seeds to others at appropriate time and affordable cost
 - (c) Earmarking some villages exclusively for the production of certified seeds



- (d) Identifying the entrepreneurs in village and providing them technology and finance to set up seed companies
7. Consider the following statements:
Statements I: DSR is a method of rice cultivation where seeds are sown directly into the field without transplanting seedlings

Statement II: DSR reduces water requirements compared to traditional rice cultivation methods.

Statement III: DSR is not suitable for areas with high weed pressure.

Statement IV: DSR leads to lower yields compared to transplanting seedlings.

Which of the given above statements regarding Direct Seeded Rice (DSR) is/are correct?

- Statement I and Statement II
- Statement II and Statement III
- Statement I, Statement II, and Statement III
- All four Statements i.e I, II, III and IV are correct

GEOGRAPHY

1. Consider the following statements regarding the seamounts.
- Seamount is a mountain with pointed summits, rising from the seafloor and reaching above the surface of the ocean.
 - They are volcanic in origin.
 - The Emperor seamount is situated in the Atlantic Ocean.

Which of the above statements is/are correct?

- 1 only
- 2 only
- 2 and 3 only
- 1, 2 and 3

2. Consider the following statements.

- El Niño brings warm water from the equatorial Pacific Ocean up to the western coast of North America.
- In North America, the summer temperatures trend lower during La Niña.
- Shift in the position of jet streams results in heatwaves in some places.

Which of the above statements is/are correct?

- 1 and 2 only
- 2 and 3 only
- 1 and 2 only
- 1, 2 and 3

3. Consider the following statements.
- Normally, cyclones weaken upon entering land.
 - When cyclones come under the influence of western disturbances, it can retain its intensity even after entering land.
 - The Bay of Bengal and the Arabian Sea generate around one-fourth of the world's cyclones.

Which of the above statements is/are correct?

- 1 only
- 1 and 2
- 1 and 3
- 2 and 3

4. Consider the following statements about the Early Warnings For All Initiative (EW4All):
- It was launched by the UN Secretary-General in 2022 at the COP27 meeting in Sharm El-Sheikh.
 - It calls for the whole world to be covered by an early warning system by the end of 2027.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- 1 only
- 2 only
- Both 1 and 2
- Neither 1 nor 2



5. Consider the following statements regarding cyclones and anticyclones.
1. Cyclones originate at the area of low pressure, while anticyclones originate at high pressure areas.
 2. Both cyclones and anticyclones are associated with clouds, rain and thunderstorms.
- Which of the above statements is/are correct?
- (a) 1 only
 - (b) 2 only
 - (c) Both 1 and 2
 - (d) Neither 1 nor 2
6. Consider the following statements.
1. When cyclones come under the influence of western disturbances, it can retain its intensity even after entering land.
 2. The Bay of Bengal and the Arabian Sea generate around one-fourth of the world's cyclones.
- Which of the above statements is/are correct?
- (a) 1 only
 - (b) 2 only
 - (c) Both 1 and 2
 - (d) Neither 1 nor 2
7. Consider the following statements regarding Cyclones.
1. A cyclone is a low-pressure system that forms over warm waters.
 2. It is a system of high-speed winds blowing clockwise in the Northern Hemisphere and counter-clockwise in the Southern Hemisphere.
 3. Tropical cyclones in the formative stages of their development are very calm and do not cause any threat to life and property.
- Which of the above statements is/are correct?
- (a) 1 only
 - (b) 1 and 2 only
 - (c) 2 and 3
 - (d) 1, 2 and 3
8. In a tropical cyclone, as you move from the edges towards the center, air pressure
- (a) Remains constant
 - (b) Increases significantly
 - (c) Decreases significantly
 - (d) Varies depending on the wind speed and direction
9. Which of the following factor(s) is/are responsible for the origin of Cyclones in Bay of Bengal region?
1. Presence of the Coriolis force is enough to create a cyclonic vortex.
 2. High variations in the vertical wind speed.
 3. A pre-existing weak low-pressure area.
 4. Upper divergence above the sea level system
- Select the correct answer code:
- (a) 1, 2 and 3 only
 - (b) 1, 2 and 4 only
 - (c) 1, 3 and 4 only
 - (d) 2, 3 and 4 only
10. With reference to river Brahmaputra, consider the following statements:
1. It originates in the 'Raksas tal' near Lake Manasarovar.
 2. It enters India west of Sadiya town in Arunachal Pradesh.
 3. River Lohit originates in Arunachal Pradesh and it is a tributary of river
- Which of the given above statements is/are correct?
- (a) 1 and 2 only
 - (b) 2 only
 - (c) 2 and 3 only
 - (d) 1 and 3 only
11. With reference to Ocean Mean Temperature(OMT), which of the following statements is/are correct?
1. OMT is measured upto a depth of 26 degree Celsius isotherm which is 129 meters in the south-western Indian Ocean during January-March.



2. OMT collected during January-MARch can be used in assessing whether the amount of rainfall in monsoon will be less or more than a certain long-term mean.

Select the correct answer using the code given below:

- (a) 1 only
(b) 2 only
(c) Both 1 and 2
(d) Neither 1 nor 2

12. Which of the following nations shares a border with the Gaza Strip, which is frequently mentioned in the news?

1. Syria
2. Egypt
3. Jordan
4. Israel

Select the correct answer code:

- (a) 1, 2 and 3 only
(b) 2 and 4 only
(c) 2, 3 and 4 only
(d) 1 and 4 only

13. Which of the following nations shares boundaries with Israel?

1. Saudi Arabia
2. Lebanon
3. Turkey
4. Egypt
5. Jordan

Select the correct answer code:

- (a) 1, 2, 3 and 5
(b) 2, 3 and 4 only
(c) 2, 4 and 5 only
(d) 4 and 5 only

14. Golan heights is a disputed territory between

- (a) Russia and Ukraine
(b) China and Japan
(c) South Korea and North Korea
(d) Israel and Syria

15. Consider the following Rivers:

1. Dibang
2. Lohit
3. Kameng
4. Subansiri River

Which of the above are right bank tributaries of Brahmaputra?

- (a) 1, 2 and 3
(b) 2, 3 and 4

- (c) 1 and 2 only

- (d) 3 and 4 only

16. Consider the following statements.

1. The source of river Teesta is the same as that of Brahmaputra river.
2. River Rangeet originates in Sikkim and it is a tributary of river Teesta.
3. River Teesta flows through West Bengal and Sikkim, before going to Bay of Bengal.

Which of the above statements is/are correct?

- (a) 1 and 3 only

- (b) 2 only

- (c) 2 and 3 only

- (d) 1, 2 and 3

17. With reference to river Brahmaputra, consider the following statements:

1. It originates in the 'Raksas tal' near Lake Manasarovar.
2. It enters India west of Sadiya town in Arunachal Pradesh.
3. River Lohit originates in Arunachal Pradesh and it is a tributary of river Brahmaputra.

Which of the given above statements is/are correct?

- (a) 1 and 2 only

- (b) 2 only

- (c) 2 and 3 only

- (d) 1 and 3 only

18. Which of the following pairs is/are correctly matched?

1. Largest Freshwater in India: Wular Lake (J&K)
2. Largest Brackish water in India: Chilika (Odisha)
3. Largest Saltwater in India: Sambhar (RJ)

Select the correct answer using the code below:

- (a) 1 and 2 only

- (b) 2 and 3 only

- (c) 1 and 3 only

- (d) 1, 2 and 3

19. Consider the following statements:



1. In India, the Himalayas are spread over five States only.
 2. Western Ghats are spread over five States only.
 3. Pulicat Lake is spread over two States only.
- Which of the statements given above is/are correct?
- (a) 1 and 2 only
 - (b) 3 only
 - (c) 2 and 3 only
 - (d) 1 and 3 only
20. Which of the following is/are right bank tributaries of River Godavari?
1. Pravara
 2. Manjira
 3. Maner
 4. Sabari
- Select the correct answer using the code below:
- (a) 1, 2 and 3 only
 - (b) 1 and 4 only
 - (c) 2 and 3 only
 - (d) 2, 3 and 4 only
21. Consider the following pairs:
- | River | Dam |
|-----------------------|----------------|
| 1. Sardar Sarovar Dam | Narmada river |
| 2. Bhakra dam | Sutlej river |
| 3. Hirakud dam | Mahanadi river |
| 4. Jayakwadi dam | Godavari river |
- Select the correct answer using the code below:
- (a) 1, 2 and 3 only
 - (b) 2, 3 and 4 only
 - (c) 1, 3 and 4 only
 - (d) 1, 2, 3 and 4
22. Consider the following statements:
1. The Krishna River rises in western Maharashtra state in the Western Ghats range.
 2. The Pranhita River is the largest tributary of Krishna River.
 3. The source of the Godavari River is situated near Trimbak in Nashik District of Maharashtra.
- Which of the given above statements is/are correct?
- (a) 1 and 3 only
 - (b) 2 and 3 only
 - (c) 1 and 2 only
 - (d) 1, 2 and 3
23. Consider the following statements:
1. Overturning circulations are driven by the difference in temperature between the surface and deep ocean water.
 2. The Overturning Circulations are accelerating due to melting Antarctic ice.
 3. Salinity does play a role in determining the density of ocean water, but it is not as important as temperature.
- How many of the statements given above is/are correct?
- (a) Only one
 - (b) Only two
 - (c) All three
 - (d) None
24. Consider the following statements:
- Statement -I : The Indian Ocean does not produce its own deep water
- Statement – II : The Indian Ocean is located in a tropical region
- Which one of the following is correct in respect of the above statements?
- (a) Both Statement -I and Statement -II are correct and Statement - II is the correct explanation for statement - I
 - (b) Both Statement -I and Statement -II are correct and Statement - II is not the correct explanation for Statement - I
 - (c) Statement -I is correct and Statement - II is incorrect



- (d) Statement -I is Incorrect and Statement - II is correct

GOVERNMENT SCHEMES AND PROGRAMMES

1. Bharat Tap is an initiative of
 - (a) Narcotics Control Bureau
 - (b) National Security Guard
 - (c) Central Bureau of Investigation
 - (d) None of the above
2. 'Poshan Bhi, Padhai Bhi' campaign launched by the
 - (a) NITI Aayog
 - (b) Ministry of Education
 - (c) Ministry of Women and Child Welfare
 - (d) Ministry of Social Justice and Empowerment
3. Consider the following statements about Startup India Seed Fund Scheme (SISFS):
 1. It was created by NITI Aayog.
 2. It provides financial assistance to start-ups based on proof of concept only.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only
 - (b) 2 only
 - (c) Both 1 and 2
 - (d) Neither 1 nor 2
4. Consider the following statements regarding the PM CARES Fund.
 1. Donations to the PM CARES Fund would qualify for 100% exemption under the Income Tax Act, 1961.
 2. Donations to PM CARES Fund will also qualify to be counted as Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) expenditure under the Companies Act, 2013.
 3. PM CARES Fund has also got exemption under the FCRA [Foreign Contribution Regulation Act].

Which of the above statements is/are correct?

- (a) 1 and 2 only
- (b) 1 and 3 only
- (c) 2 and 3 only
- (d) 1, 2 and 3

5. Consider the following statements about National Centre for Good Governance (NCGG):

1. It is an autonomous institution under the Ministry of Parliamentary Affairs.
2. It is governed by a Governing Body, under the Chairmanship of the Cabinet Secretary.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only
- (b) 2 only
- (c) Both 1 and 2
- (d) Neither 1 nor 2

6. Consider the following pairs (Scheme: Eligibility Criteria):

1. Pradhan Mantri Suraksha Bima Yojana: Age between 18 to 70 years
2. Pradhan Mantri Jeevan Jyoti Bima Yojana: Age between 18 to 50 years
3. Atal Pension Yojana: Age between 18 to 40 years

Which of the given above pairs is/are correctly matched?

- (a) 1 and 2 only
- (b) 3 only
- (c) 1, 2 and 3
- (d) none of the above

7. Which of the following pairs regarding Swachh Bharat Mission is/are correctly matched?

1. Water Plus: Aims to sustain toilets by treating and reuse of water.
2. ODF+: Focuses on toilets with sludge and septage management.
3. ODF++: Focuses on toilets with water, maintenance and hygiene.

Select the correct answer using the code below:

- (a) 1 only



- (b) 1 and 2 only
(c) 1 and 3 only
(d) 2 and 3
8. Consider the following statements about Pradhan Mantri MatsyaSampada Yojana:
1. It was launched in 2020 for the sustainable development of the fisheries sector and to bring about the 'Blue Revolution'.
 2. It is being implemented in all States and Union Territories for a period of 5 years from FY 2020-21 to FY 2024-25.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only
(b) 2 only
(c) Both 1 and 2
(d) Neither 1 nor 2
9. Consider the following statements about the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals Act, 1960:
1. This Act provides for punishment for causing unnecessary cruelty and suffering to animals
 2. The Animal Welfare Board of India (AWBI) was established in 1962 under Section 4 of the Act.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only
(b) 2 only
(c) Both 1 and 2
(d) Neither 1 nor 2
10. With reference to Stars Programme, consider the following statements:
1. It is implemented as a new Centrally Sponsored Scheme under the Department of School Education and Literacy, Ministry of Education.
 2. The program strengthens public school education and supports India's goal of providing 'Education for All'.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only
(b) 2 only
(c) Both 1 and 2
(d) Neither 1 nor 2
11. Consider the following statements about Sanchar Saathi Portal:
1. It was launched by the Ministry of Communications.
 2. It includes modules for IMEI registration, fraud detection, and facial recognition-based verification.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only
(b) 2 only
(c) Both 1 and 2
(d) Neither 1 nor 2
12. Consider the following statements About the FAME Scheme:
1. It is part of the National Electric Mobility Mission Plan.
 2. It covers all vehicle segments.
 3. It aims to encourage electric vehicles through subsidies.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 and 2 only
(b) 2 and 3 only
(c) 1 and 3 only
(d) 1, 2 and 3
13. Which of the following are the objectives of 'National Nutrition Mission'?
1. To create awareness relating to malnutrition among pregnant women and lactating mothers.
 2. To reduce the incidence of anemia among young children, adolescent girls and women.
 3. To promote the consumption of millets, coarse cereals and unpolished rice.



4. To promote the consumption of poultry eggs.
Select the correct answer using the code given below:
- (a) 1 and 2 only
(b) 1, 2 and 3 only
(c) 1, 2 and 4 only
(d) 3 and 4 only
14. Consider the following statements about UDAN Scheme:
1. It is the flagship Regional Connectivity Scheme of the Ministry of Civil Aviation.
 2. The scheme will be jointly funded by the central government and state governments.
 3. The scheme is aimed at enhancing connectivity to remote and regional areas of the country and making air travel affordable.
- Which of the statements given above is/are correct?
- (a) 1 and 2 only
(b) 2 and 3 only
(c) 1 and 3 only
(d) 1, 2 and 3
15. Consider the following statements about the Participatory Guarantee System (PGS):
1. The PGS certification is only for farmers or communities that can organise and perform as a group within a village or a cluster of contiguous villages.
 2. The PGS system is implemented by the APEDA, under the Ministry of Commerce & Industries.
 3. Individual farmers or groups of farmers smaller than five members are not covered under PGS.
- Which of the statements given above is/are correct?
- (a) 1 and 2 only
(b) 2 and 3 only
(c) 1 and 3 only
(d) 1, 2 and 3
16. The SAMARTH campaign is an initiative launched by the
- (a) Ministry of Rural Development
(b) Ministry of Science and Technology
(c) Ministry of Defence
(d) Ministry of Social Justice and Empowerment
17. Consider the following statements about Pradhan Mantri Suraksha Bima Yojana:
1. It offers a life cover of Rs. 2 lakhs for one year to all its account holders.
 2. This scheme can be availed by any individual aged between 18 years to 70 years.
 3. The scheme provides an annual premium of Rs. 120 per annum per member.
- How many of the statements given above is/are correct?
- (a) Only one
(b) Only two
(c) All three
(d) None
18. Consider the following statements about Atal Bhujal Yojana (ABY):
1. Atal Bhujal Yojana (ATAL JAL) is being implemented as a Central Sector Scheme.
 2. The National Level Steering Committee of the Atal Bhujal Yojana is chaired by the Prime Minister of India.
 3. The purpose of the scheme is to demonstrate community-led sustainable groundwater management which can be taken to scale.
- How many of the statements given above is/are correct?
- (a) Only one
(b) Only two
(c) All three
(d) None
- SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**
1. What is an aurora?
(a) A type of fish found in the Arctic region.



- (b) A type of cloud formation that occurs at high altitudes.
- (c) A natural light display in the sky, predominantly seen in high-latitude regions.
- (d) An astronomical event in which two celestial bodies collide.
2. Consider the following statements about Thalassemia:
1. It is an inherited blood disorder caused when the body doesn't make enough of a protein called hemoglobin.
 2. Thalassemia is a treatable disorder that can be well-managed with blood transfusions and chelation therapy.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only
(b) 2 only
(c) Both 1 and 2
(d) Neither 1 nor 2
3. Recently, 'FluHorse' was in news, is a/an/the
- (a) Endangered species
(b) Emerging infectious disease
(c) ISRO's new mini-rocket
(d) none of the above
4. Consider the following statements about monkeypox:
1. Mpox is a rare disease caused by a virus.
 2. Human monkeypox was first identified in 1970 in the Democratic Republic of the Congo.
 3. There is no specific treatment available for Monkeypox infection

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only
(b) 2 only
(c) 1 and 2 only
(d) 1, 2 and 3
5. Consider the following statements:

1. Mitochondria, popularly called the powerhouse of the cell, is an organelle inside the cell that has its own DNA.
2. Mitochondrial DNA contains the entire genetic information in the cell.

Which of the above statements is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only
(b) 2 only
(c) Both 1 and 2
(d) Neither 1 nor 2
6. What is the main advantage of using cryogenic propellants in rocket engines?
1. They are more efficient.
 2. They are less expensive.
 3. They are easier to store.
 4. They are less dangerous.

Select the correct answer using the code below:

- (a) 1 and 3 only
(b) 2 and 3 only
(c) 1 only
(d) 1, 2, 3 and 4
7. Which of the following is **NOT** a characteristic of Saturn?
- (a) It is the second largest planet in the solar system.
(b) It has a ring system made up of ice and rock.
(c) It is a gas giant.
(d) It has a solid surface.
8. Consider the following statements about Aadhaar-enabled Payment System:
1. Through the business correspondent of any bank employing Aadhaar verification, it permits online financial transactions at Point-of-Sale (PoS) and Micro ATMs.
 2. It allows fund transfers using only the Aadhaar number.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only
(b) 2 only
(c) Both 1 and 2
(d) Neither 1 nor 2



9. Consider the following statements about INDUS-X:
1. It is a major upcoming initiative of the Ministry of Tourism.
 2. It seeks to highlight the historical significance of the Indus Valley Civilization throughout India.
- Which of the statements given above is/are correct?
- (a) 1 only
 - (b) 2 only
 - (c) Both 1 and 2
 - (d) Neither 1 nor 2
10. Which of the following statements about arsenic is correct?
- (a) Arsenic is a non-metal element found only in liquid form.
 - (b) Arsenic is a highly reactive metalloid commonly used in electrical wiring.
 - (c) Arsenic is a toxic element that can be found naturally in the Earth's crust.
 - (d) Arsenic is a radioactive substance used in nuclear power generation.
11. Non-sugar sweeteners are often used as alternatives to sugar in foods and beverages. Which of the following is NOT a non-sugar sweetener?
- (a) Aspartame
 - (b) Sucralose
 - (c) Stevia
 - (d) Glucose
12. Which of the following is the most important limitation of radiocarbon dating?
- (a) It can only be used to date organic materials.
 - (b) It can only be used to date materials that are less than 50,000 years old.
 - (c) It is not accurate for materials that have been burned or cooked.
 - (d) All of the above.
13. Consider the following statements:
1. India's first supercomputer was AIRAWAT.
 2. The National Supercomputing Mission is jointly steered by the Department of Science and Technology (DST) and the Ministry of Electronics and Information Technology (MeitY).
- Which of the statements given above is/are correct?
- (a) 1 only
 - (b) 2 only
 - (c) Both 1 and 2
 - (d) Neither 1 nor 2
14. Cosmic dust particles are made up of which of the following?
- (a) Carbon, hydrogen, and oxygen
 - (b) Silicon, magnesium, and iron
 - (c) Nitrogen, oxygen, and phosphorus
 - (d) All of the above
15. With reference to Small Modular Reactors(SMRs), consider the following statements:
1. SMRs are advanced nuclear reactors that have a power capacity of more than 3000 MW(e) per unit.
 2. SMRs can be sited on locations not suitable for larger nuclear power plants.
 3. There are currently four SMRs in advanced stages of construction in India.
- How many of the statements given above is/are correct?
- (a) Only one
 - (b) Only two
 - (c) All three
 - (d) None
16. Consider the following statements:
1. The Foucault pendulum is named for Léon Foucault, the French physicist who first devised the apparatus in the mid-17th century.
 2. Foucault pendulum is a deceptively simple device used to illustrate the earth's rotation.



3. For the first time ever in India, the Foucault pendulum was displayed to the public at the opening of the new Parliament building in 2023.

How many of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) Only one
- (b) Only two
- (c) All three
- (d) None

17. Consider the following statements:

1. India is the only nation in the world with a regional satellite-based navigation system.
2. Once fully operational, NavIC open signals are expected to provide accuracy up to 5 meters, surpassing GPS accuracy.
3. NavIC signals arrive in India at a 45-degree angle, making them easier to receive even in congested or obstructed areas.

How many of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) Only one
- (b) Only two
- (c) All three
- (d) None

18. Consider the following statements:

Statement I: Food fortification helps address nutrient deficiencies in populations.

Statement II: Food fortification can improve public health outcomes and reduce the prevalence of certain deficiencies.

Statement III: Food fortification is an effective strategy to reach large populations and improve nutrition.

Statement IV: Food fortification has no significant impact on the taste and quality of food products.

Which of the following statements about food fortification benefits is correct?

- (a) Statement I and Statement II
- (b) Statement II and Statement III
- (c) Statement I, Statement II, and Statement III
- (d) Statement III and Statement IV

19. Which of the following statements reflects an ethical consideration regarding the potential impact of genetically modified (GM) crops on small-scale farmers in developing countries?

- (a) GM crops have the potential to improve the livelihoods of small-scale farmers by increasing crop yields and reducing susceptibility to pests
- (b) Small-scale farmers in developing countries should have the freedom to choose whether or not to adopt GM crops without external influence.
- (c) The introduction of GM crops could lead to the dependency of small-scale farmers on multinational corporations that control the GM seed market.
- (d) GM crops offer a sustainable and cost-effective solution for small-scale farmers to meet the demands of an ever-growing population.

20. Which of the following statements about Genetically Modified (GM) food:

1. GM food is created by altering the genetic material of plants or animals.
2. GM food is extensively tested for safety before it is approved for commercial use.
3. GM food is banned in all countries due to health concerns.



4. GM food can help increase crop yields and enhance nutritional content.
 5. GM food has no impact on the environment.
 6. GM food is labeled as such in all countries.
- How many of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) Only one
- (b) Only two
- (c) Only three
- (d) Only five

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AND ORGANIZATIONS

1. Consider the following statements about International Labour Organization (ILO):
 1. It was founded in 1919 under the League of Nations.
 2. It is the first and oldest specialized agency of the UN.
 3. It is headquartered in Geneva, Switzerland.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 and 2 only
- (b) 2 and 3 only
- (c) 1 and 3 only
- (d) 1, 2 and 3

2. Consider the following statements.
 1. The Beijing Declaration led to the establishment of the New Development Bank (NDB) by BRICS countries.
 2. BRICS Contingent Reserve Arrangement aims to provide short-term liquidity support to the members.
 3. BRICS Payments Task Force (BPTF) coordinates between the central banks of BRICS countries for an alternative to the SWIFT payment system.

Which of the above statements is/are correct?

- (a) 1 and 2 only
- (b) 2 and 3 only
- (c) 1 and 3 only
- (d) 1, 2 and 3

3. Recently, which of the following has announced the Innovative Finance Facility for Climate in Asia and the Pacific (IF-CAP) program to accelerate climate change financing?
 - (a) World Bank
 - (b) United Nations Development Programme
 - (c) International Monetary Fund
 - (d) Asian Development Bank
4. In India, why are some nuclear reactors kept under "IAEA Safeguards" while others are not?
 - (a) Some use Uranium and others use thorium.
 - (b) Some use imported uranium and others use domestic supplies.
 - (c) Some are operated by foreign enterprises and others are operated by domestic enterprises.
 - (d) Some are State-owned and others are privately-owned.
5. The 'Indo-Pacific Economic Framework' (IPEF) is an initiative of
 - (a) Russia
 - (b) Japan
 - (c) Australia
 - (d) USA
6. Consider the following statements regarding the International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA).
 1. IAEA is entrusted with the task of upholding the principles of the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty of 1970.
 2. IAEA works with its member states and multiple partners worldwide to promote the safe, secure and peaceful use of nuclear technologies.
 3. Established under the UN treaty, the agency reports to both the UN General Assembly and the UN Security Council.

Which of the above statements is/are correct?

- (a) 1 and 2 only



- (b) 1 and 3 only
(c) 2 only
(d) 2 and 3 only
7. Consider the following statements regarding UNESCO intangible cultural heritage list.
1. Intangible cultural heritage ascribes importance to the wealth of knowledge and skills that is transmitted through it from one generation to the next.
 2. The Convention for the Safeguarding of the intangible cultural heritage (ICH) was adopted by the General Conference of UNESCO for preserving intangible heritage from across the globe.
 3. The list officially recognizes the standard of excellence or exclusivity.

Which of the above statements is/are correct?

- (a) 1 and 2 only
(b) 1 and 3 only
(c) 2 and 3 only
(d) 1, 2 and 3
8. The intangible cultural heritage that can be inscribed into the UN's list of intangible cultural heritage (ICH) include
1. oral traditions
 2. social practices
 3. knowledge and practices concerning nature

Select the correct answer code:

- (a) 1 only
(b) 1 and 3 only
(c) 2 and 3 only
(d) 1, 2 and 3
9. Consider the following statements:
1. India has ratified the UN Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities.
 2. The subject of 'relief of the disabled and unemployable' is specified in the state list of the Seventh Schedule of the Constitution.

3. The Department of Empowerment of Persons with Disabilities (DEPwD), Ministry of Social Justice and Empowerment, has launched a campaign called "Sugamya Bharat Abhiyan" that will be implemented nationally for the welfare of Persons with Disabilities.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 and 2 only
(b) 2 and 3 only
(c) 1 and 3 only
(d) 1, 2 and 3

10. Consider the following statements about International Organization for Migration (IOM):

1. It is an intergovernmental organization.
2. It was granted Permanent Observer status to the UN General Assembly in 1992.
3. Every year, it releases the World Migration Report.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only
(b) 2 only
(c) 1 and 2 only
(d) 1, 2 and 3

11. Consider the following statements about the World Health Assembly (WHA):

1. It is the forum through which the World Health Organization (WHO) is governed by its member states.
2. It is composed of health ministers from member states.
3. The members of the WHA generally meet every year in May in Geneva at the Palace of Nations, the location of WHO Headquarters.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 and 2 only
(b) 2 and 3 only
(c) 1 and 3 only



- (d) 1, 2 and 3
12. Consider the following statements about Global Alliance of National Human Rights Institutions (GANHRI):
1. It is a specialized agency of the United Nations.
 2. It coordinates the relationship between NHRIs and the UN human rights system.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only
 - (b) 2 only
 - (c) Both 1 and 2
 - (d) Neither 1 nor 2
13. With reference to Asian Development Bank, consider the following statements
1. It has more than 80 member nations.
 2. It follows the 'One country one Vote' system similar to WTO.
 3. China is the largest shareholder in ADB.

Which of the statements given above is / are correct?

- (a) 1 only
 - (b) 2 only
 - (c) 2 and 3 only
 - (d) 1, 2 and 3
14. Consider the following statements about UN Peacekeeping Forces:
1. The UN Peacekeeping Forces were established when the UN Security Council approved the deployment of UN military observers to the Middle East in 1948.
 2. UN peacekeeping forces assist nations in transitioning from war to peace, carrying out missions approved by the UN Security Council (UNSC) and the UN General Assembly.
 3. The fundamental principles of UN peacekeeping are consent, impartiality, and the minimum use of force.

How many of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) Only one
 - (b) Only two
 - (c) All three
 - (d) None
15. Consider the following Statements:
1. The Indo-Pacific Economic Framework for Prosperity is an initiative aimed at enhancing economic cooperation and growth in the Indo-Pacific region.
 2. The framework focuses on promoting trade, investment, connectivity, and sustainable development in the region.
 3. It is a collaborative effort involving countries from both the Indo-Pacific region and other parts of the world.
 4. The framework aims to foster a rules-based order and open markets for the benefit of all participating nations.

As per the above statements, what are the main objectives of the Indo-Pacific Economic Framework for Prosperity?

- (a) To promote economic cooperation and growth in the Indo-Pacific region
- (b) To establish a regional military alliance
- (c) To restrict trade and investment in the Indo-Pacific region
- (d) To enhance cultural exchanges and tourism in the Indo-Pacific region

POLITY

1. With reference to the Constitution of India, prohibitions or limitations or provisions contained in ordinary laws cannot act as prohibitions or limitations on the constitutional powers under Article 142. It could mean which one of the following?



- (a) The decisions taken by the Election Commission of India while discharging its duties cannot be challenged in any court of law.
- (b) The Supreme Court of India is not constrained in the exercise of its powers by laws made by the Parliament.
- (c) In the event of a grave financial crisis in the country, the President of India can declare a Financial Emergency without the counsel from the Cabinet.
- (d) State Legislatures cannot make laws on certain matters without the concurrence of the Union Legislature.
2. Consider the following statements:
1. Unless Parliament by law provides otherwise, all proceedings before the Supreme Court and in every High Court shall be conducted in English.
 2. The President of India authorizes the use of Hindi/the official language of the state, in addition to English, for the purpose of any judgment, decree or order passed by the High Court of that state.
- Which of the statements given above is/are correct?
- (a) 1 only
(b) 2 only
(c) Both 1 and 2
(d) Neither 1 nor 2
3. Consider the following statements regarding the Comptroller and Auditor General of India:
1. It was established under Article 148 of the Constitution of India.
 2. The CAG is ranked 9th and enjoys the same status as a sitting judge of the Supreme Court of India in order of precedence.
 3. The CAG is empowered to audit all receipts and expenditure of the Government of India and the State Governments, including those of autonomous bodies and corporations substantially financed by the Government.
- Which of the statements given above is/are correct?
- (a) 1 and 2 only
(b) 2 and 3 only
(c) 1 and 3 only
(d) 1, 2 and 3
4. Article 355 of the constitution of India imposes which of the following duties on the Central Government?
1. To ensure that the government of every state is carried on in accordance with the provisions of the Constitution.
 2. To ensure that the finances of each state stay within the prescribed national limits and assist states in augmenting their fiscal capacity.
- Which of the above statements is/are **incorrect**?
- (a) 1 only
(b) 2 only
(c) Both 1 and 2
(d) Neither 1 nor 2
5. Consider the following statements regarding the President's rule that is imposed under Article 356 of the Constitution.
1. Every proclamation of President's rule must be approved by both the houses of Parliament within a stipulated time.
 2. It cannot be imposed without the written recommendation of the Governor of the concerned state.
- Which of the above statements is/are **incorrect**?
- (a) 1 only
(b) 2 only



- (c) Both 1 and 2
(d) Neither 1 nor 2
6. Consider the following statements:
1. The Constitution of India does not define the criteria for recognition of Scheduled Tribes.
 2. The Constitution of India empowers the Parliament of India to specify the Scheduled Tribes (STs) in various states and union territories.

Which of the given above statements is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only
(b) 2 only
(c) Both 1 and 2
(d) Neither 1 nor 2
7. Consider the following statements:
1. Central Consumer Protection Authority (CCPA) is a statutory body established under the Bureau of Indian Standards Act, 2016.
 2. Food Safety and Standards Authority of India is a statutory body established under the Ministry of Health & Family Welfare, Government of India.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only
(b) 2 only
(c) Both 1 and 2
(d) Neither 1 nor 2
8. Consider the following statements:
1. First All India Whips Conference was organized in 1952.
 2. The All India Whips Conference is organized by the Vice-President of India.
 3. India inherited the concept of the whip from the British parliamentary system.

Which of the given above statements is/are correct?

- (a) 1 and 3 only
(b) 3 only
(c) 2 and 3 only
(d) 1 and 2 only
9. Consider the following statements:

1. The term 'Office of whip' is well-defined in the Constitution of India.
2. The Two-line whip is issued to members directing them to vote as per the party line.

Which of the given above statements is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only
(b) 2 only
(c) Both 1 and 2
(d) Neither 1 nor 2
10. Consider the following statements:
1. The Constitution (69th Amendment) Act, 1991 inserted Article 239 AA in the Constitution, giving special status to Delhi and establishing an Administrator and a Legislative Assembly.
 2. The Assembly has the power to make laws for the NCT of Delhi, except for police, public order, and land.
 3. The L-G has dual control and can either act on the aid and advice of the Council of Ministers or refer a difference of opinion to the President.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only
(b) 2 only
(c) 1 and 2 only
(d) 1, 2 and 3
11. Anuradha Bhasin v. Union of India case was in news recently, is related:
- (a) Sexual harassment at workplace
(b) Forced child labour
(c) National pension scheme
(d) None of the above
12. The Government of India Act of 1919 clearly defined
- (a) the separation of power between the judiciary and the legislature
(b) the jurisdiction of the central and provincial governments



- (c) the powers of the Secretary of State for India and the Viceroy
(d) None of the above
13. Consider the following statements :
1. The Rajya Sabha has no power either to reject or to amend a Money Bill
 2. The Rajya Sabha cannot vote on the Demands for Grants.
 3. The Rajya Sabha cannot discuss the Annual Financial Statement.
- Which of the statements given above is/are correct?
- (a) 1 only
(b) 1 and 2 only
(c) 2 and 3 only
(d) 1, 2 and 3
14. The provisions in the Fifth Schedule and Sixth Schedule in the Constitution of India are made in order to
- (a) protect the interests of Scheduled Tribes
 - (b) determine the boundaries between states
 - (c) determine the powers, authorities, and responsibilities of Panchayats
 - (d) protect the interests of all the border States
15. Which of the following states' tribal areas are administered under the sixth schedule's provisions?
1. Assam
 2. Meghalaya
 3. Tripura
 4. Manipur
- Select the correct answer using the code below:
- (a) 1, 2 and 3 only
(b) 2, 3 and 4 only
(c) 1, 2 and 4 only
(d) 1, 3 and 4 only
16. Consider the following statements:
1. In India, the right to protest is a fundamental right under Article 19 of the Constitution.
2. The Supreme Court, in the case of Mazdoor Kisan Shakti Sangathan vs Union of India, laid down guidelines for regulating protests and demonstrations.
- Which of the statements given above is/are correct?
- (a) 1 only
(b) 2 only
(c) Both 1 and 2
(d) Neither 1 nor 2
17. Stat Policy by the 42nd Amendment to the Constitution?
- (a) Equal pay for equal work for both men and women
 - (b) Participation of workers in the management of industries
 - (c) Right to work, education and public assistance
 - (d) Securing living wage and human conditions of work to workers
18. One of the implications of equality in society is the absence of
- (a) Privileges
 - (b) Restraints
 - (c) Competition
 - (d) Ideology
19. Consider the following statements about the Ordinance:
1. Article 123 of the Indian Constitution empowers the President to promulgate Ordinances during recess of Parliament.
 2. If the government fails to get an Ordinance ratified by the Parliament, it will lapse at the expiration of 6 weeks from the reassembly of Parliament.
 3. If an Ordinance is issued solely to bypass the Parliament, the President's decision to promulgate the Ordinance can be challenged in the court.
- Which of the statements given above is/are correct?
- (a) 1 only
(b) 2 and 3 only
(c) 1 and 2 only



- (d) 1, 2 and 3
20. Which one of the following best describes the term 'forum shopping'?
- the deliberate decision taken by parties or solicitors to present their case before a specific judge or court in the hopes of getting a better result
 - the petitioners attempting to have their cases heard by a specific judge or court in order to obtain a favourable order
 - act of abstaining from participation in an official action such as a legal proceeding due to a conflict of interest of the presiding court official or administrative officer
 - none of the above

21. Consider the following statements about About e-Vidhan:
- It is a Mission Mode Project (MMP) under the Digital India Programme.
 - It is being implemented by the Ministry of Science and Technology with technical support from the National Informatics Centre.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- 1 only
 - 2 only
 - Both 1 and 2
 - Neither 1 nor 2
22. Local self-government can be best explained as an exercise in
- Federalism
 - Democratic decentralization
 - Administrative delegation
 - Direct democracy

23. The Parliament of India exercises control over the functions of the Council of Ministers through
- Adjournment motion
 - Question hour
 - Supplementary questions

Select the correct answer using the code given below:

- 1 only

- 2 and 3 only
 - 1 and 3 only
 - 1, 2 and 3
24. Consider the following:
- The River Boards Act
 - The Inter-State Water Disputes Act

Which of the above law/laws has/have been enacted by the Parliament of India?

- 1 only
 - 2 only
 - Both 1 and 2
 - Neither 1 nor 2
25. Consider the following statements:
- An Ordinance shall have the same force and effect as an Act of Parliament.
 - If the government fails to get an Ordinance ratified by the Parliament, it will lapse at the expiration of 6 weeks from the reassembly of Parliament.
 - If an Ordinance is issued solely to bypass the Parliament, the President's decision to promulgate the Ordinance can be challenged.

How many of the statements given above is/are correct?

- Only one
 - Only two
 - All three
 - None
26. Consider the following statements:
- Article 74 of the Indian Constitution states that there should be a Council of Ministers, and the Prime Minister is the head of the Council.
 - Article 138 of the Indian Constitution deals with the review of judgments or orders by the Supreme Court.
 - Article 143 of the Indian Constitution directs the civil and judicial bodies to assist the Supreme Court.

How many of the statements given above is/are correct?

- Only one



- (b) Only two
(c) All three
(d) None
27. Consider the following statements about Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority:
1. The Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority of India (IRDAI) is a statutory body under the jurisdiction of the Ministry of Finance.
 2. It was established in 1999 based on the recommendations of the Indian government OASIS report.
 3. The agency's headquarters are in Chennai, Tamil Nadu, where it moved from Delhi in 2001.

How many of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) Only one
(b) Only two
(c) All three
(d) None
28. Consider the following statements:
1. All contracts made in the exercise of executive power must be clearly stated to be made by the President of India or the Governor of a State.
 2. Neither the President nor the Governor shall be personally liable for any contract or assurance made or executed in accordance with Article 299.
 3. Article 299 does not grant the government immunity from the application of statutory laws when entering into contracts.

How many of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) Only one
(b) Only two
(c) Only three
(d) None

HISTORY, ART AND CULTURE

1. With reference to cultural history of India, consider the following statements :
 1. Most of the Tyagaraja Kritis are devotional songs in praise of Lord Krishna.
 2. Tyagaraja created several new ragas.
 3. Annamacharya and Tyagaraja are contemporaries.
 4. Annamacharyaldrtanas are devotional songs in praise of Lord Venkateshwara.

Which of the statements given above are correct?

- (a) 1 and 3 only
(b) 2 and 4 only
(c) 1, 2 and 3
(d) 2, 3 and 4
2. The well-known painting "BaniThani" belongs to the
 - (a) Bundi school
 - (b) Jaipur school
 - (c) Kangra school
 - (d) Kishangarh school
 3. Consider the following statements:
 1. In India, the first Labour Day was celebrated on May 1, 1923, in Madras.
 2. The Labour Kisan Party of Hindustan hosted the first official Labour Day celebration in India.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only
(b) 2 only
(c) Both 1 and 2
(d) Neither 1 nor 2
4. In which Indian state was the ancient sea port 'Muziris' located?
 - (a) Maharashtra
 - (b) Kerala
 - (c) Tamil Nadu
 - (d) Gujarat
 5. Consider the following statements regarding Chola Kingdom.
 1. The Chola kingdom was confined only to the present-day Tamil Nadu and parts of Karnataka.



2. The Chola dynasty was founded by the king Vijayalaya.
3. Rashtrakutas and Chalukyas were contemporaries to the Chola Kingdom.
- Which of the above statements is/are correct?
- (a) 1 and 2 only
(b) 2 and 3 only
(c) 1 and 3 only
(d) 1, 2 and 3
6. The ruling monarchs of which of these three chiefdoms were together called as muventars
- (a) Hoysalas, Kakatiyas and Nayakas
(b) Chalukyas, Rashtrakutas and Western Chalukyas
(c) Satavahanas, Pallavas and Kadambas
(d) Cheras, Cholas and Pandyas
7. Consider the following statements:
1. They developed the Vesara style of architecture.
 2. Their structural temples exist at Aihole, Badami and Pattadakal.
 3. Their administration was highly centralized.
- The above statements most accurately refer to?
- (a) Cholas
(b) Chalukyas
(c) Cheras
(d) Pandyas
8. Consider the following statements about Chalukyas.
1. The Chalukya administration was highly decentralized.
 2. They developed the dravidian style in the building of structural temples.
 3. Their cave temples are found in Ajanta, Ellora and Nasik.
- Which of the above statements is/are incorrect?
- (a) 1 and 2 only
(b) 2 and 3 only
(c) 1 and 3 only
(d) 1, 2 and 3
9. With reference to the history of India, the terms Kulyavapa and dronavapa denote
- (a) Measurement of land
(b) Coins of different monetary value
(c) Classification of urban land
(d) Religious rituals
10. Consider the following statements about Rang Ghar:
1. It was known as the Palace of Distinction during the rule of Shah Jahan.
 2. It originally served as a part of the imperial harem.
- Which of the statements given above is/are correct?
- (a) 1 only
(b) 2 only
(c) Both 1 and 2
(d) Neither 1 nor 2
11. With reference to the religious history of India, consider the following statements:
1. Sautrantika and Sammitiya were the sects of Jainism.
 2. Sarvastivadin held that the constituents of phenomena were not wholly momentary, but existed forever in a latent form.
- Which of the statements given above is/are correct?
- (a) 1 only
(b) 2 only
(c) Both 1 and 2
(d) Neither 1 nor 2
12. With reference to the religious history of India, consider the following statements :
1. The concept of Bodhisattva is central to the Hinayana sect of Buddhism.
 2. Bodhisattva is a compassionate one on his way to enlightenment.
 3. Bodhisattva delays achieving his own salvation to help all sentient beings on their path to it.
- Which of the statements given above is/are correct?
- (a) 1 only
(b) 2 and 3 only



- (c) 2 only
(d) 1, 2 and 3
13. Consider the following:
1. Deification of the Buddha
 2. Treading the path of Bodhisattvas
 3. Image worship and rituals
- Which of the above is/are the features/ features of Mahayana Buddhism?
- (a) 1 only
(b) 1 and 2 only
(c) 2 and 3 only
(d) 1, 2 and 3
14. With reference to the religious history of India, consider the following statements:
1. Sthaviravadins belong to mahayana Buddhism
 2. Lokottaravadin sect was an offshoot of Mahasanghika sect of Buddhism
 3. The deification of Buddha by Mahasanghikas fostered the mahayana Buddhism
- Which of the statements given above is/are correct?
- (a) 1 and 2 only
(b) 2 and 3 only
(c) 3 only
(d) 1, 2 and 3 only
15. Consider the following facts:
1. It originated 2,000 years ago in various parts of South India
 2. It is a popular bifacial drum used as an accompaniment in South Indian Classical music, particularly Carnatic music
 3. It is held across the lap and played on both ends with the hands and fingers
- Identify the correct instrument based on the above facts?
- (a) Timpani
(b) Marimba
(c) Tabla
(d) Mrdanga
16. Consider the following statements regarding Marathas
1. The revenue system of Shivaji was based on that of Malik Amber of Ahmadnagar.
 2. Shivaji increased the powers of the existing deshmuks and kulkarnis.
 3. Chauth and sardeshmukhi were the taxes collected in the Maratha kingdom.
- Which of the above statements is/are correct?
- (a) 1 only
(b) 1 and 2 only
(c) 3 only
(d) 2 and 3 only
17. With reference to Saint Samarth Ramdas, which one of the following statements is **not correct**?
- (a) He was a devotee of Hindu deities Rama and Hanuman.
(b) He has influenced Hindu nationalist thinkers across the years like Lokmanya Tilak and VD Savarkar.
(c) Samarth Ramdas was Maratha ruler Chhatrapati Shivaji's guru.
(d) Samarth Ramdas and sixth Sikh Guru Hargobind are contemporaries.
18. Consider the following statements about Sant Tukaram:
1. He was the contemporary of Shivaji.
 2. He made the Vithoba cult popular.
 3. He is credited with starting the Wari pilgrimage.
- Which of the statements given above is/are correct?
- (a) 1 and 2 only
(b) 2 and 3 only
(c) 1 and 3 only
(d) 1, 2 and 3
19. With reference to Maharana Pratap, which one of the following statements is **not correct**?
- (a) He was the eldest son of Udai Singh II, the founder of the city of Udaipur.
(b) He is known for his bravery in the Battle of Haldighati.
(c) The Chavand school of art was developed during the reign of Rana Pratap.



- (d) In the 2013 television series 'Bharat Ka Veer Putra: Maharana Pratap', Akshay Kumar provided the narrative for Maharana Pratap's introduction.
20. Consider the following statements about Gopal Krishna Gokhale:
1. He served as Secretary of the Deccan Education Society.
 2. He was the first Indian to sit on a Royal Commission (the Welby Commission).
 3. He was instrumental in the formation of the Montagu-Chelmsford Reforms.
- Which of the given above statements is/are correct?
- (a) 1 and 2 only
 - (b) 1 only
 - (c) 2 and 3 only
 - (d) 1, 2 and 3
21. Which magazine was edited by Rabindranath Tagore?
- (a) People
 - (b) Amritbazar Patrika
 - (c) Ganashakti
 - (d) Bangadarshan
22. Who among the following is associated with 'One Hundred Poems of Kabir', a translation of Kabir's finest poems in English?
- (a) Mahatma Gandhi
 - (b) Hasrat Mohani
 - (c) Rabindranath Tagore
 - (d) Shyamlal Gupta
23. With reference to the history of India, the terms Kulyavapa and dronavapa denote
- (a) Measurement of land
 - (b) Coins of different monetary value
 - (c) Classification of urban land
 - (d) Religious rituals
24. The Vital Vidhvansak, the first monthly journal to have the untouchable people as its target audience was published by
- (a) Gopal Babu Walangkar
 - (b) Jyotiba Phule
 - (c) Mohandas Karamchand Gandhi
 - (d) Bhimarao Ramji Ambedkar
25. Kalamkari painting refers to
- (a) a hand-painted cotton textile in South India
 - (b) a handmade drawing on bamboo handicrafts in North-East India
 - (c) a block-painted woollen cloth in Western Himalayan region of India
 - (d) a hand-painted decorative silk cloth in North-Western India
26. With reference to Congress Socialist Party, consider the following statements:
1. It advocated the boycott of British goods and evasion of taxes.
 2. It wanted to establish the dictatorship of the proletariat.
 3. It advocated separate electorate for minorities and oppressed classes.
- Which of the statements given above is/are correct?
- (a) 1 and 2 only
 - (b) 3 only
 - (c) 1, 2 and 3
 - (d) None
27. With reference to Indian history, which of the following is/are the essential elementary elements of the feudal system?
1. A very strong centralized political authority and a very weak provincial or local political authority
 2. Emergence of administrative structure based on control and possession of land
 3. Creation of lord-vassal relationship between the feudal lord and his overlord
- Select the correct answer using the code given below.
- (a) 1 and 2 only
 - (b) 2 and 3 only
 - (c) 3 only
 - (d) 1, 2 and 3
28. Consider the following statements:



1. The Factories Act, 1881 was passed with a view to fix the wages of industrial workers and to allow the workers to form trade unions.
 2. N.M. Lokhande was a pioneer in organizing the labour movement in British India.
- Which of the above statements is/are correct?
- (a) 1 only
 - (b) 2 only
 - (c) Both 1 and 2
 - (d) Neither 1 nor 2
29. The Trade Disputes Act of 1929 provided for
- (a) the participation of workers in the management of industries.
 - (b) arbitrary powers to the management to quell industrial disputes.
 - (c) an intervention by the British Court in the event of a trade dispute.
 - (d) a system of tribunals and a ban on strikes.
30. Who among the following was/were associated with the introduction of Ryotwari Settlement in India during the British rule?
1. Lord Cornwallis
 2. Alexander Read
 3. Thomas Munro
- Select the correct answer using the code given below:
- (a) 1 only
 - (b) 1 and 3 only
 - (c) 2 and 3 only
 - (d) 1, 2 and 3
31. Consider the following statements:
1. By the end of the sixth century CE, the Pandyas had established their dynastic dominance in southern Tamil Nadu.
 2. Rajasimha II of the Pandyas was defeated by the Chola monarch Parantaka I, which caused the Pandya empire to fall.
 3. Following his visit, Marcopolo referred to the Pandya Empire as the world's richest country.
- How many of the statements given above is/are correct?
- (a) Only one
 - (b) Only two
 - (c) All three
 - (d) None
32. Consider the following statements about Mohenjodaro's Dancing Girl:
1. The statue was excavated by British archaeologist Ernest Mackay in 1926.
 2. The 'Dancing Girl' is a sculpture made of bronze.
 3. Presently, it is on display in the Indus Valley Civilization gallery in the National Museum, New Delhi.
- How many of the statements given above is/are correct?
- (a) Only one
 - (b) Only two
 - (c) All three
 - (d) None
33. Consider the following statements about the Government of India Act of 1919:
1. It relaxed the control of the centre over the provinces by demarcating and separating the central and provincial subjects.
 2. It granted franchise to a limited number of people on the basis of religion.
 3. It mandated that the three of the six members of the Viceroy's executive council were to be Indian
- How many of the statements given above is/are correct?
- (a) Only one
 - (b) Only two
 - (c) All three
 - (d) None
34. Consider the following statements about Gongadi Shawls:



1. Gongadi is a traditional woolen blanket woven by the indigenous Gond communities.
 2. Gongadi shawl is produced organically without using any dyes.
 3. The shawls do not fade but grow darker in color over time.
- How many of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) Only one
- (b) Only two
- (c) All three
- (d) None

DEFENCE AND SECURITY

1. Consider the following statements about INS Tarini:
 - a. It is a cruising sloop built at the Aquarius Shipyard Goa.
 - b. The vessel was christened INSV Tarini, after the Tara Tarini temple.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only
- (b) 2 only
- (c) Both 1 and 2
- (d) Neither 1 nor 2

MAPS / PLACES

1. Which one of the following countries owns the Galápagos Islands?
 - (a) Peru
 - (b) Ecuador
 - (c) Brazil
 - (d) England
2. In which of the following states is Ranthambore National Park located?
 - (a) Madhya Pradesh
 - (b) Rajasthan
 - (c) Odisha
 - (d) Maharashtra
3. Sariska Tiger Reserve, recently seen in news is located in
 - (a) Gujarat
 - (b) Rajasthan
 - (c) Madhya Pradesh

- (d) Uttar Pradesh
4. Consider the following pairs regarding the Atomic Power Plants and its location
 1. Kakrapar Atomic Power Plant: Rajasthan
 2. Narora Atomic Power Station: Gujarat
 3. Kudankulam Nuclear Power Plant: Tamil Nadu
 4. Kaiga Atomic Power Station: Karnataka

Which of the above are correctly matched?

- (a) 1, 2 and 3 only
- (b) 2, 3 and 4 only
- (c) 3 and 4 only
- (d) 1, 3 and 4 only
5. Which of the following is the largest Pacific Island Country by population?
 - (a) Papua New Guinea
 - (b) New Zealand
 - (c) Fiji
 - (d) Solomon Islands
6. Consider the following pairs:

Bridge	River
1. Dhola Sadiya Bridge	Brahmaputra
2. Bogibeel Bridge	Dibang
3. Arrah-Chhapra Bridge	Ganga

How many of the pairs given above are correctly matched?

- (a) Only one
- (b) Only two
- (c) All three
- (d) None
7. Consider the following countries:
 1. Afghanistan
 2. Nigeria
 3. Somalia
 4. South
 5. Sudan
 6. Yemen

How many of the aforementioned countries are rated as having the greatest level of hunger concern by the FAO-WFP?

 - (a) Only two
 - (b) Only three



- (c) Only five
- (d) All of the above

MISCELLANEOUS

1. Consider the following events
 1. The first democratically elected communist party government formed in a State in India.
 2. India's then largest bank, 'Imperial Bank of India', was renamed 'State Bank of India'.
 3. Air India was nationalised and became the national carrier.
 4. Goa became a part of independent India.

Which of the following is the correct chronological sequence of the above events?

- (a) 4 – 1 – 2 – 3
- (b) 3 – 2 – 1 – 4
- (c) 4 – 2 – 1 – 3
- (d) 3 – 1 – 2 – 4

2. Consider the following statements about the Thrissur Pooram festival.
 1. The festival was founded by Adi Shankaracharya.
 2. It is held at the Vadakkunnathan Temple in Thrissur every year on Pooram day.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only
- (b) 2 only
- (c) Both 1 and 2
- (d) Neither 1 nor 2

3. "Future of Jobs" Report is published by
 - (a) WEF
 - (b) ILO
 - (c) UNESCO
 - (d) ITU
4. The 'Twenty Point Programme' was in news recently, is primarily associated with:
 - (a) Cyber Security
 - (b) Space exploration
 - (c) Poverty Alleviation
 - (d) All of the above

5. Cantonment Board is an authority under the
 - (a) Ministry of Housing and Urban Affairs
 - (b) Ministry of Home Affairs
 - (c) State governments
 - (d) Ministry of Defence
6. World Press Freedom Index is published by
 - (a) UNESCO
 - (b) Reporters Without Borders
 - (c) Oxfam International
 - (d) Open Society Foundations
7. 'CORSA', a global scheme was in news recently, is related to:
 - (a) Aviation pollution
 - (b) Water pollution
 - (c) Noise pollution
 - (d) light pollution
8. The Global Report on Food Crises (GRFC) for 2023 is released by
 - (a) FAO
 - (b) UNDP
 - (c) Welthungerhilfe
 - (d) none of the above
9. Bastille Day, is the national day of which country?
 - (a) Italy
 - (b) Germany
 - (c) Ukraine
 - (d) France
10. The BIMSTEC countries are partners to which of the following Connectivity Projects?
 1. Kaladan Multimodal Project
 2. Asian Trilateral Highway
 3. BBIN Motor Vehicles Agreement

Select the correct answer code:

 - (a) 1 and 2 only
 - (b) 1 only
 - (c) 2 and 3 only
 - (d) 1, 2 and 3
11. Global Land Outlook report is published by
 - (a) WTO
 - (b) UNDP
 - (c) IPCC
 - (d) UNCCD
12. Consider the following statements about the Enforcement Directorate:
 1. It is a statutory body.



2. It works under the aegis of the Ministry of Home Affairs.
- Which of the statements given above is/are correct?
- (a) 1 only
(b) 2 only
(c) Both 1 and 2
(d) Neither 1 nor 2
13. "Drugs Controller General of India (DCGI)" works under the administrative control of:
- (a) Ministry of Chemicals and Fertilizers
(b) Department of Pharmaceuticals
(c) Ministry of Health and Family Welfare
(d) Prime Minister's Office
14. Consider the following statements:
1. Within the Central Drugs Standard Control Organisation (CDSCO), National Pharmaceutical Pricing Authority (NPPA) regulates pharmaceutical and medical devices, under the gamut of Ministry of Health and Family Welfare.
 2. The Drugs Prices Control Order (DPCO) issued by the Government of India under the Essential Commodities Act, 1955 to regulate the prices of drugs.
- Which of the given above statements is/are correct?
- (a) 1 only
(b) 2 only
(c) Both 1 and 2
(d) Neither 1 nor 2
15. Which of the following states is the first in the nation to introduce a state robotics framework?
- (a) Karnataka
(b) Telangana
(c) Gujarat
(d) Maharashtra
16. Consider the following statements about Central Equipment Identity Register (CEIR):
1. It is the citizen centric portal of the Department of Telecommunications for tracing the lost/stolen mobile devices.
 2. For the purpose of finding missing devices, Apple has been employing this mechanism via Apple ID.
- Which of the statements given above is/are correct?
- (a) 1 only
(b) 2 only
(c) Both 1 and 2
(d) Neither 1 nor 2
17. Consider the following statements about the Greenwashing TechSprint:
1. It is being hosted by the World Economic Forum.
 2. It aims to mobilize funding at scale to invest in low-emission and climate-resilient development.
- Which of the statements given above is./are correct?
- (a) 1 only
(b) 2 only
(c) Both 1 and 2
(d) Neither 1 nor 2
18. Consider the following statements about Global Financial Innovation Network's (GFIN):
1. It is an international financial institution which is owned by member central banks.
 2. Its primary goal is to foster international monetary and financial cooperation while serving as a bank for central banks.
- Which of the statements given above is/are correct?
- (a) 1 only
(b) 2 only
(c) Both 1 and 2
(d) Neither 1 nor 2
19. National Pharmaceutical Pricing Authority (NPPA) works under the aegis of
- (a) Ministry of Health and Family Welfare
(b) Ministry of Commerce and Industry



- (c) Ministry of Chemicals and Fertilizer
(d) Ministry of Consumer Affairs
20. Consider the following statements:
1. Santiniketan was originally an ashram built by Debendranath Tagore.
 2. Santiniketan is now a World Heritage site.
- Which of the statements given above is/are correct?
- (a) 1 only
(b) 2 only
(c) Both 1 and 2
(d) Neither 1 nor 2
21. The Global Report on Internal Displacement 2023 (GRID-2023), published by the
- (a) WMO
(b) IPCC
(c) ILO
(d) none of the above
22. 'Meri LiFE, Mera Swachh Shehar' campaign is an initiative of the
- (a) NITI Aayog
(b) Quality Council of India
(c) Ministry of Housing and Urban Affairs
(d) Prime Minister Office
23. Consider the following in respect of Indian Ocean Naval Symposium (IONS):
1. Inaugural IONS was held in India in 2015 under the chairmanship of the Indian Navy.
 2. IONS is a voluntary initiative that seeks to increase maritime co-operation among navies of the littoral states of the Indian Ocean Region.
- Which of the above statements is/are correct?
- (a) 1 only
(b) 2 only
(c) Both 1 and 2
(d) Neither 1 nor 2
24. The National Disaster Management Authority (NDMA) is headed by the:
- (a) Prime Minister of India
(b) President of India
(c) Home Minister of India
(d) Environment Minister of India
25. Which of the following is not one of the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)?
- (a) No Poverty
(b) Quality Education
(c) Gender Equality
(d) Economic Growth and Development
26. Consider the following statements:
1. India is the largest manufacturer of generic medicines globally.
 2. Indian Pharma ranks fifth in pharmaceutical production by volume.
 3. Drugs Controller General of India (DCGI) is responsible for approving licenses for specified categories of drugs, setting standards for manufacturing, sales, import, and distribution of drugs in India.
- Which of the statements given above is/are correct?
- (a) 1 and 2 only
(b) 2 and 3 only
(c) 1 and 3 only
(d) 1, 2 and 3
27. Consider the following statements:
1. International Museum Day is celebrated on May 18 every year.
 2. In India, all museums are administered by the Ministry of Culture.
- Which of the statements given above is/are correct?
- (a) 1 only
(b) 2 only
(c) Both 1 and 2
(d) Neither 1 nor 2
28. Which of the following is the correct definition of the Census in India?
- (a) A survey of the population of India conducted every 10 years.
(b) A survey of the population of India conducted every 5 years.



- (c) A survey of the population of India conducted every 2 years.
- (d) A survey of the population of India conducted every year.
29. Consider the following statements:
Statement - I : coffee is a health drink
- Statement - II : Meta-analysis suggests that coffee contains several vitamins and antioxidants
- Which one of the following is correct in respect of the above statements?
- (a) Both Statement -I and Statement -II are correct and Statement - II is the correct explanation for statement - I
- (b) Both Statement -I and Statement -II are correct and Statement - II is not the correct explanation for Statement - I
- (c) Statement -I is correct and Statement - II is incorrect
- (d) Statement -I is Incorrect and Statement - II is correct
30. Consider the following statements:
- In accordance with the Census Act of 1948, no individual's data should be shared with the State or the Centre; instead, only aggregate administrative statistics should be made public.
 - According to Citizenship Rules 2003 under the Citizenship Act, 1955, National Population Register (NPR) is the first step towards a compilation of the National Register of Indian Citizens.
 - Now, the NPR has been made compulsory if citizens want to exercise the right to fill the Census form on their own.
- How many of the statements given above is/are correct?
- (a) Only one
- (b) Only two
- (c) All three
- (d) None
31. What is the purpose of the "Hunger Hotspots" analysis conducted by the FAO-WFP?
- (a) To identify regions with the highest levels of agricultural productivity
- (b) To determine the areas most vulnerable to food insecurity and famine
- (c) To assess the impact of climate change on global hunger trends
- (d) To analyze the nutritional requirements of different population groups
32. Consider the following statements:
- International Labour Organization's "Global Slavery Index" 2023 highlights global nature and scope of modern slavery risks in supply chains
 - Sustainable Development Goal 9 aims at fostering sustainable and equitable economic growth for all workers, irrespective of their background, race or gender.
 - Although, slavery is not expressly mentioned under Article 23 but is included within the meaning of traffic in human beings.
- How many of the statements given above is/are correct?
- (a) Only one
- (b) Only two
- (c) All three
- (d) None
- ETHICS, INTEGRITY & APTITUDE**
1. Consider the following statements:
Statement I: A nature education program requires students to collect specimens from the environment for scientific study.



Statement II: The collection of specimens may disrupt natural ecosystems and harm local flora and fauna.

Statement III: However, studying real specimens can enhance students' understanding and appreciation of biodiversity.

What ethical dilemma arises in the context of the nature education program as described above?

- (a) Balancing the educational benefits of studying real specimens with potential harm to the environment.
 - (b) Deciding whether or not to continue the nature education program.
 - (c) Resolving conflicts between students' scientific curiosity and conservation principles.
 - (d) Evaluating the impact of the nature education program on local communities.
2. Which of the following statements best describes an ethical dilemma associated with genetically modified (GM) food?
- (a) GM food has the potential to address global hunger by increasing crop yields, but it may have unintended long-term consequences for human health and the environment.
 - (b) GM food is a scientifically proven and safe solution to improve nutrition and food security, with no ethical concerns.

- (c) GM food is an unethical practice as it interferes with the natural genetic makeup of organisms and disrupts ecological balance.
- (d) GM food is a cost-effective solution that can reduce the use of pesticides and herbicides, leading to a more sustainable agricultural system.

3. A government is facing an insurgency from a group of rebels who are fighting for independence. The government has a number of options for how to respond, including:
1. Negotiating with the rebels: This would involve trying to reach a peaceful agreement that would allow the rebels to achieve their goals without violence.
 2. Using military force to defeat the rebels: This would involve using armed forces to attack the rebels and defeat them militarily.
 3. Using economic sanctions against the rebels: This would involve imposing economic restrictions on the rebels in order to weaken their support base.
 4. A combination of all three options: This would involve using a combination of negotiation, military force, and economic sanctions to try to defeat the rebels.

Which of these options is the most ethical?

- (a) Negotiating with the rebels
- (b) Using military force to defeat the rebels
- (c) Using economic sanctions against the rebels
- (d) A combination of all three options



OPEN SESSION FOR **I-AMM PROGRAM** **ON 10TH JUNE**

Experience the paradigm
shift in answer writing
strategy.

BY SUDEEP SIR
FROM 9:30 AM – 2:30 PM



OPEN TO ALL

ALL STUDENTS ARE WELCOME TO OUR BANGALORE AND DELHI BRANCH



Branches

Bengaluru | Delhi | Lucknow | Dharwad |
Mysuru | Belludi



Mail:

support@insightsias.com



Contact:

08069405205

www.insightsonindia.com | [instacourses.insightsonindia.com](https://www.instagram.com/instacourses.insightsonindia.com)